



ALPINE
OFFICIALS'
MANUAL

This publication is dedicated
to all
Alpine Officials -
past, present, and future;
to all
who have contributed to this Manual;
and to all
who will contribute in the future.

Copyright 1983
Permission is required for reproduction or resale.

U.S. Ski & Snowboard
1 Victory Lane
Post Office Box 100
Park City, Utah 84060-0100

Copyright 1983

Revised 1984

Revised 1985

Revised 1986

Revised 1989

Revised 1990

Revised 1991

Revised 1993

Revised 1994

Revised 1995

Revised and Reprinted 1996

Revised 1998

Annual Revision and U.S. Ski & Snowboard Website Posting: 1999 – 2020

U.S. SKI & SNOWBOARD
ALPINE OFFICIALS' MANUAL
TABLE OF CONTENTS
2020-2021

i/20-21	TABLE OF CONTENTS
ii/20-21	PREFACE
iii/20-21	OBJECTIVES OF ALPINE OFFICIALS
iv/20-21	CODE OF CONDUCT
CHAPTER I	INTRODUCTION AND OVERVIEW
CHAPTER II	THE SUPERSTRUCTURE OF SKI RACING
CHAPTER III	RULES, THE JURY, AND THE TECHNICAL DELEGATE
CHAPTER IV	RACE ORGANIZATION
CHAPTER V	THE SECRETARIAT
CHAPTER VI	WORKING PAPERS
CHAPTER VII	THE RACECOURSE
CHAPTER VIII	GATE JUDGES - MOST IMPORTANT PEOPLE ON THE HILL
CHAPTER IX	TIMING AND CALCULATIONS
CHAPTER X	COACHES AS OFFICIALS
CHAPTER XI	ALPINE OFFICIALS' PROGRAM
CHAPTER XII	COMPUTERS AND SKI RACING
APPENDIX	BIBLIOGRAPHY

UNITED STATES SKI ASSOCIATION

November, 1983

Upon the publication of this Manual, it is my belief that the statement of responsibility of the Alpine Officials' Committee will, in fact, become true.

The statement as presently written is "to train and certify officials in all categories and work to upgrade the quality of officiating on a continuing basis."

In the past, we all have done an excellent job within our own areas of expertise and regions - but - never has there been a true national guide which brings all officials together. Many discussions have been held on why do we not have a Manual - a way to let the people in Alaska to have the same knowledge as the people in Maine or New York. We now have that Manual. It may not be the best, nor as complete as we would like, but it is a start. The Manual has been designed by officials for officials. It is not designed just for the East or West or South but for all. The Manual is not designed in a permanent form. It is designed for amendment, change and free of form. As our charge or function states "upgrades the quality on a continual basis" that is the design of the Manual.

My sincere thanks to the many people who labored long and hard to make this Manual a reality and may it never grow old in design.

Sincerely,

DAVID STAPLETON
National Alpine Officials' Committee



P.O. BOX 100
1500 KEARNS BLVD
PARK CITY, UT 84060
(801) 649-9090
FAX 801 649-3613/TELEX: 9109715169

U.S. SKI & SNOWBOARD

OBJECTIVES in the ORGANIZATION and EXECUTION of a SKI RACE

COURSES:	Legal Consistent Fair for all competitors
COMPETITORS:	Qualified Properly seeded Controlled
TIMING:	Accurate Posted promptly
DOCUMENTATION:	According to specifications Accurate and timely
THE RACE:	Classification by ability and performance Starts and continues on schedule Fair for all competitors Enjoyed by the competitors
PROCEDURES:	Reasonably consistent from one race to another!
RULES:	No unfair advantage. Each competitor has the opportunity to compete on a course that is proper and fair!

CODE OF CONDUCT FOR ALPINE OFFICIALS

Many ski areas have established professional race departments, however there are still many Alpine Officials who are volunteers and who give freely of their time, ability, and resources in support of ski racing. Whether professional or volunteer, high standards of judgment and competency are expected of all U.S. Ski & Snowboard-member Alpine Officials as they represent this organization at all events.

The hallmarks of good officials are consideration, promptness, accuracy, firmness, and justice that are tempered by tact. Any actions taken or behavior exhibited reflects on the whole of the organized sport.

Alpine Officials must remain active and up to date and act in a professional manner. Each official is charged with seeing that the rules governing the sport and their respective specialty areas are followed in a fair and consistent manner without becoming involved in nit picking over particular procedures. They must exercise reasonable judgment and discretion and insist upon compliance on major issues, especially on-hill competitor security and timing, while being willing to compromise on minor ones.

Alpine Officials should use restraint in their dealings, suggesting rather than ordering, and using tact and persuasion rather than force or bluster. A successful event, one that is fair for all competitors, requires knowledge, experience, and teamwork.

Alpine Officials represent U.S. Ski & Snowboard to the ski area, sponsoring club, competitors, Team Captains (coaches), parents, and the public. Their words and behavior should be tempered to create the best possible impression of fairness, competence, and restraint thereby assuring rewarding and enjoyable competition experiences for all.

MAJOR BENEFITS for ALPINE OFFICIALS

To freeze to death in inclement weather
at inconvenient times in absurd locations

So as to be subject to the accumulated demands
of coaches, competitors, and parents

Then to face heavy traffic
in blinding snow storms and dark nights

And arrive home three hours late
But secure in the knowledge that
the competitors had a good and fair event!!!